



By SHIRLEY BLOOMFIELD, CEO
MTCA-The Rural Broadband Association

An investment for the future

Expanded broadband access will lift rural communities

n order to thrive, all communities — especially those in rural America — require opportunities and the modern communications tools so vital for jobs, education, health and so much more.

Thanks to the Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act, the NTCA's nearly 850 rural, community-based broadband providers now have fresh help as they work to complete their essential mission. This historic investment will go a long way to connecting all Americans, even in areas of the country that are the hardest to reach for service providers.

Of course, the work now truly begins to deliver on the promise this law offers. The FCC must prioritize areas of the greatest need. Also, we will work with all key parties to support state leaders as an unprecedented amount of resources flow into their broadband initiatives.

Care is needed to vet those seeking funding, to ensure they can truly supply the infrastructure and services they promise. Throughout the effort, we must remember that we need to do more than simply build networks. Our commitment must also be to sustain these vital communications systems and to ensure the services offered over them are affordable and will meet customer demands well into the future.

We're confident NTCA members will continue to serve their neighbors by solidifying existing networks and expanding service. No matter where they live, all Americans should have the same opportunity to access vital communications services needed not only today, but also for years to come.

Communication at the speed of light

Fiber optics make it possible

At the end of the 1970s, Corning Inc. developed a technology that would reshape communications — fiber optics. Today, it's a critical component in the networks making our hyperconnected world possible. Streaming entertainment, social media, video calls, telehealth, online education, work-from-home jobs and so much more depend on this technology.

DID YOU KNOW?

- Each fiber strand is made up of a glass core thinner than a human hair.
- Light signals are transmitted through the glass, just as you might send a signal down the tunnel.
- To keep the light from simply passing through the glass when it changes direction, the core is surrounded by a cladding that reflects light back into the glass.
- The process is similar to mirrors in a tunnel, bouncing the signal from side to side until it reaches its endpoint.
- A single fiber cable each fiber is much thinner than copper wire — can bundle hundreds, or even thousands, of fiber strands.
- While incredibly thin, fiber is not brittle. A single strand is three times stronger than steel and more durable than copper.
- The glass core of a fiber cable is so pure that if the ocean was made of the same glass, you could stand on the surface and clearly see the ocean floor miles below.



Take a STAND!

Avoid back and neck pain while working from home

ver the past couple of years, working from home has gone from a perk — one that only a few employers offered — to the norm for many. The benefits for employees range from having your dog as a co-worker to adding pajama pants to the professional wardrobe. But working from home can also come with hazards.

Whether you're camped out at a kitchen table, sprawled across the couch or luxuriating in bed all day, odds are your home setup isn't as ergonomic as that of an office. This may not be a big deal when you're working from home for short periods. But when those workdays add up to weeks or even months, poor posture and sedentary behavior can create serious back and neck pain.

The good news is that with the right furniture and a little daily activity, it's easy to strike a healthy balance with your workfrom-home routine.

GET ON YOUR FEET

Most people tend to hunch forward while sitting, which can put a lot of pressure on your lower back. Standing and looking at a monitor at eye level, on the other hand, puts little strain on your neck and back, while also burning more calories than sitting.

That said, it isn't comfortable to stand for hours at a time. That's why the UPLIFT Standing Desk V2 is a good option for any remote office. The design enhances durability and comfort, and easy height adjustment encourages users to keep moving without settling into any position for too long.

LOOK FOR SUPPORT

When you do decide to take a seat, getting the proper support can make a big difference. If you don't have an office chair, try putting a small pillow behind your lower back to maintain an arched posture. This practice will help put your upper body weight on the chair instead of your spine.

If you're ready to invest in a new chair, the Steelcase Gesture has been Wirecutter's pick for more than five years. However, if you're looking to spend less, the HON Ignition 2.0 is a more affordable option that makes few sacrifices in comfort.

STAY ACTIVE

It's a good idea to take breaks throughout the day to move around and get the blood circulating. While you're at it, try some simple exercises like backbends, hamstring stretches and planks that can help strengthen your core and provide additional support for your lower back.

If you're looking for a guided workout, the Seven Home Workout app offers a wide variety of seven-minute routines that you can squeeze into a busy day. Or explore the Yoga Studio app to unwind with yoga classes for all levels of experience and guided meditations that take as few as five minutes.

MOVE AROUND

Time can get away from you during a busy workday, so it always helps to have a reminder when it's time to take a break. If you have an Apple Watch, you set the frequency of these reminders in the Activity app. For everyone else, apps like Stand Up! will schedule notifications throughout your workday to get up and move around. The Wakeout app will even suggest quick exercises for every room of the house.

Are you ready for the high-tech fast lane in 2022?

We're here to help you navigate the upcoming year

Appy new year! From everyone at Foothills Communications, we hope 2022 is off to a great start. After a season of celebration, the new year gives us a welcome break from weeks of holiday hustle and bustle. It also is a good time to pause and contemplate what's ahead, whether that's an upcoming vacation, a new job or major milestones like graduations or weddings.



RUTH CONLEY Chief Executive Officer

All that potential can be a little daunting. When looking forward, I often find it helpful to look back and appreciate the road that brought us where we are today, whether it's my own personal journey or the rapid evolution of the communications industry.

Consider the internet. Fifty years ago, only researchers had the first inkling of what was to come. In 1972, "All in the Family" was the top-rated TV show in the country. Roberta Flack's "The First Time Ever I Saw Your Face" was at the top of the music charts. And researcher Ray Tomlinson had recently sent the world's first email to himself using ARPANET, a network of computers linked by phone lines to help Pentagon-funded research stations communicate.

Just a decade later, companies like Apple and Microsoft were

already leading the personal computer revolution that put desktops in homes and offices. By 1992, people were receiving the first of many AOL software CDs. The squawk of computer modems soon filled homes as people used dial-up internet to connect to email and online message boards.

Nineteen years ago, the internet became even more of a social space with the launch of Friendster, a precursor to Facebook. Social networks wouldn't become fixtures on phones and mobile devices until the arrival of the iPhone in 2007 and the iPad three years later. Even then, the ability to bring medical expertise home with telehealth, take college-level classes from your couch or stream high-quality movies, music and TV shows — things we can take for granted today — would have seemed far-fetched.

In just five decades, we have seen online technology grow from computers that could only send a few characters of text into being the center of a deeply interconnected world. At Foothills Communications, we're proud to be a part of that story, because we have seen firsthand how the service we provide benefits lives and connects communities.

So, as you look ahead to the many possibilities a new year brings, take a moment to consider how far we've come. From staying connected with distant friends on social media to planning your next big adventure, how many of your goals wouldn't even be possible without fast, reliable internet service?

And, just as importantly, what innovation will be the next to transform our lives? I don't expect the pace of innovation to slow down, which is why we'll be here to make sure the services, tools and connections you need are always up to speed.

Here's to a wonderful 2022 as we all keep our eyes on the road ahead. 🛱



The Foothills Connection is a bimonthly newsletter published by Foothills Communications, ©2022. It is distributed without charge to all customers of the company.



Foothills is a member-owned cooperative that has been serving residents and businesses in eastern Kentucky since 1951. In the early days, we only offered telephone service over copper wires. Over the years, we have expanded our network and now provide broadband internet and cable TV services over fiber optic facilities to much of our service area, which includes Magoffin County and portions of Johnson County and Lawrence County. We love being part of the communities we serve. Our customers are our families, friends and neighbors.

Foothills Communications P.O. Box 240 1621 Kentucky Route 40 West Staffordsville, KY 41256 www.foothills.net 606-297-3501

Foothills Mission Statement

"To provide the latest in communications at affordable prices with exceptional service."

Produced for Foothills Communications by:



On the Cover:



Mark and Alicia McKenzie share their story about McKenzie's Hallmark Shoppe in Paintsville. *See story Page 8.*

PLANON

Experience the inspiring action and captivating drama of live sports with a TV package from Foothills Communications. **To find out more, visit foothills.net or call us at 606-297-3501.**

Quick tips for ONLINE SAFETY



Online scammers are always trying to take what's yours. Beat them at their own game by following these rules.

- **1.** Don't open suspicious web links, whether that's through text, email or pop-up ad.
- Update passwords periodically and make them strong. Make sure they don't include easily identifiable information, such as names, birthdays, addresses or consecutive numbers.
- **3.** When possible, use two-step verification to access your accounts. It only takes a few seconds longer for access, but it can make a big difference.

LIFELINE SERVICE

LIFELINE IS A FEDERAL PROGRAM TO HELP LOW-INCOME AMERICANS PAY FOR PHONE OR BROADBAND SERVICE.

You are eligible for Lifeline benefits if you qualify for and receive one of the following benefits:

- SNAP
- Medicaid
- Supplemental Security Income (SSI)
- Federal Public Housing Assistance
- VA Veterans Pension or Survivors Pension

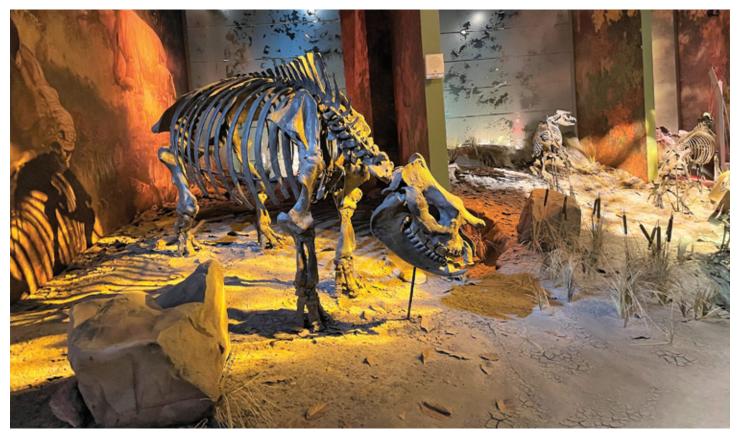
Additionally, consumers at or below 135% of the Federal Poverty Guidelines will continue to be eligible for a Lifeline program benefit. (State determinations of income will no longer be accepted.) There are no changes to the eligibility criteria for tribal programs.

Some states have additional qualifying programs, allowances and stipulations. Check with your local telecommunications provider for information about benefits that may be available in your state. To find out whether you qualify for Lifeline assistance, please visit lifelinesupport.org or call your local telecommunications provider.

Note: Your telephone company is not responsible for determining who qualifies for these programs or who receives assistance. Consumers must meet specific criteria in order to obtain assistance with their local telephone and/or broadband service, and qualifying is dependent upon government-established guidelines.

Ancient treasures Musi

Museums showcase geologic adventures



Story by ANNE BRALY •

ntertaining kids while traveling isn't easy. But there are places just a smidge off the beaten track, outside the glitz and glamour of big cities, that will spark your child's interest. Here are some spots around the South that mix history and science in fun and interesting ways.

Falls of the Ohio State Park Clarksville, Indiana

Jump over the Kentucky state line into Indiana and hike across one of the world's most accessible Devonian-age fossil beds.

The 390-million-year-old fossil beds are among the largest exposed Devonian beds in the world. The park features a spectacular interpretive center, which features interactive, immersive exhibits.

While fossil collecting is prohibited on the beds and river bank, the park staff encourages visitors to explore and discover the many different fossils that can be found on the ancient sea bottom. And you can collect from rock piles with fossils from the quarries behind the interpretive center, which is open Monday through Saturday 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. and Sunday 1 to 5 p.m. The park grounds are open 7 a.m. to 11 p.m. Fishing, hiking, fossil viewing, bird watching and picnicking are among the most popular activities. Admission is \$9 for ages 12 and up, \$7 for ages 5 to 11, and under 5 is free. Parking is \$2. For more information, visit fallsoftheohio.org.

Coon Creek Science Center Adamsville, Tennessee

Tennessee was once home to giant mosasaurs, sharks, crabs and clams when

the Gulf of Mexico spread its waters across the Volunteer State. Fossils of these early inhabitants reside at Coon Creek in rural McNairy County, one of the most important fossil sites in North America.

The Coon Creek Science Center is a great place for kids to visit and discover some amazing things. There are hands-on displays and activities, which allow them to learn through experiments in which they use their senses while having fun. There's a treasure trove of artifacts on display, so allow enough time to see everything. To learn more, visit memphismuseums.org.

Children learn about the dynamics of science in the Discovery Lab, one of several exhibits at the Hands On Children's Museum. At right, children can play while learning about science and discovery in the museum's Scheu Family Exhibit Hall & Art Studio in the General Shale Learning Center.





Folly Beach, South Carolina

Finding shark teeth on Folly Beach is a great way to learn about the giants that once roamed the seas — and the many that continue to do so — and Folly Beach is one of the best places to find their teeth and learn how to identify all the different species.

Wade into the water and start your hunt, sifting through the sand with special tools for shark teeth — maybe even one from a megladon. For more information, or to book a tour, visit chsfossiladventures.com.

Cook Museum of Natural Science Decatur, Alabama

Kids can learn all about the birds, the bees, the flowers and the trees and more by spending a day in Decatur at the Cook Museum of Natural Science, a museum that began with a small collection of insects from John Cook, the founder of Cook's Pest Control. It's now grown into a state-of-the-art museum with numerous exhibits including cave systems, the weather, outer space, rivers and streams, oceans and forests and more, including — yes — insects. Many exhibits include hands-on elements to keep kids busy and entertained. Log onto cookmuseum.org for more information and tickets.

Gray Fossil Site Gray, Tennessee

There was a time — some 5 million years ago — when small horses, mastodons, alligators, tapirs, rhinoceros, camels, saber-toothed tigers and other creatures roamed the hills and meadows — sometimes peacefully, others not around the South. And one of their favorite gathering places was a watering hole in what would become Gray, Tennessee, outside Johnson City.

Fast forward a few million years, and today, paleontologists are unearthing a massive amount of bones at the Gray Fossil Site. Experts say they could dig for another 100 years and still not find everything that lies beneath. Now, kids, parents, grandparents and others can come and see what paleontologists have found and learn so much more in the neighboring Hands On! Discovery Center.

"The fossil site itself offers an up-close experience where children of all ages can see an active dig site," says Andy Marquette, the Discovery Center's president and CEO. "They can come within inches of giant fossils and learn about the process from finding a fossil to putting it in collections."

Hands On! Discovery Center Johnson City, Tennessee

The center grew from a small children's museum in downtown Johnson City to what it is today: a beautiful, new building with numerous interactive exhibits like the "dig pit" in the Paleo Hall where visitors can dig for themselves and see what actual paleontologists experience. Life-size replica skeletons of many of the creatures that once called the Gray Fossil Site home now surround the hall.

In addition to the paleo exhibits, the Main Exhibit Hall is the place where kids can make their own air rockets and air cars

If you go

- » Where: Hands On! Discover Center and Gray Fossil Site, 1212 Suncrest Dr., Gray, Tenn.
- » Hours: 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. Tuesday through Saturday; 1-5 p.m. Sunday. Also, open on Mondays from 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. during March, June, and July only.
- » Information: visithandson.org or 423-434-4263.

and see how fast these creations can go or spend time at the Bernoulli table while exploring the science of how objects are able to fly. They'll be having so much fun they may not realize they're learning many of the same things about energy that they learn in school, says the center's Director of Operations Keith Maultbay. "It makes science fun," he says.

The second floor of Hands On! Discovery Center is all about the dig. Large glass windows allow views of the paleontologists at work, piecing together the intricate bones of a massive mastodon discovered in the center's backyard several years ago. Also on view in the collection room are more bones and tusks.

Buy a ticket and take a paleo tour of the dig site. Another ticket gets you into the Tesla Theater to witness an electrifying, Guinness record-holding experience that honors the great inventor Nikola Tesla. Watch in amazement as the world's most powerful, musical, bi-polar Tesla coil turns 240 volts into 200,000 volts of pure electricity.

All in the family McKenzie's Hallmark Shoppe continues a tradition

Story by JEN CALHOUN ►



licia McKenzie remembers when her parents, Mary and Homer Short, opened Amy's Hallmark in Paintsville back in 1990. Some nights, the whole family would gather to stock shelves and build displays, always working to create the perfect atmosphere for their customers.

Now, 31 years later, Alicia and her husband, Mark, continue that tradition with McKenzie's Hallmark Shoppe. The Mayo Plaza store, which was renamed in 2019, continues to maintain the high standards and family atmosphere Alicia's parents imagined all those years ago.

"One of my nephews, who was 6 around the time of the first store opening, still fusses to this day that his only job was picking up plastic trash," Alicia says. "Recently, his kids started helping out in the store. This business is still a labor of love, a place where people can gather to find someone willing to listen to their needs."

CROWNING ACHIEVEMENT

With three decades of experience behind them, Alicia and Mark have seen plenty of changes in the gift industry. Customers' tastes have evolved, as have their buying habits. That's why the couple works hard to keep ahead of the latest business trends by being a constant in the community.

"Our philosophy has always been to provide a comfortable shopping environment where customers can come in and feel at home," Alicia says. "Sometimes that involves crying with those who have suffered a loss, celebrating the milestones in life or simply helping someone fill their home with the sights and sounds of the holidays."

Manager Debbie Ferguson, left, helps operate the Paintsville shop with Alicia and Mark McKenzie.



PANDÖRA

They also set themselves apart by striving for excellence, she says. Since its beginning, the shop has maintained Hallmark's elite Gold Crown status. The designation, which comes from the company itself, requires that shop owners meet certain standards of operations and customer service.

In return, the shop is able to carry specialized products or promotional items that other stores can't. "We've always worked to maintain the Gold Crown status," Mark says. "It sets us apart, and we want that for our customers."

THE FOOTHILLS CONNECTION

Like most businesses these days, McKenzie's Hallmark Shoppe is powered by people and broadband. In addition to their family of employees, including longtime manager and dear friend Debbie Ferguson, the couple relies on Foothills Communications' broadband service to keep the store running.

"Foothills has been an amazing partner in our business for the last few years," Alicia says. "Hallmark uses a cloud-based data system that requires high-speed, uninterrupted internet. Having had locations in other counties, we have endured some very frustrating outages and issues with our internet and phone connections."

But since they were able to access Foothills' service, everything has run more smoothly. "We've had amazing internet

and business phone services," Alicia says. "We also use their cable connections to tune into the Hallmark Channel so our customers don't have to miss their favorite shows while they shop."

WHAT'S OLD IS NEW

Despite the changes over the years, Alicia and Mark have seen a growing need for people to connect in a friendly, familiar setting. Just like Alicia's parents, the McKenzies believe in the healing power of a greeting card, a collectible or a gift.

Sometimes, they'll see the same people walk in year after year to buy the latest Christmas ornament or the newest charm for their wife's Pandora bracelet. More often than not, they'll learn about other families' joys and sadnesses, and it makes them feel like part of their lives. "Everyone who walks through our door has a need and a story to tell," Alicia says. "We consider it our honor to help them meet their needs."





Did you know? Hallmark got its start in 1910 in Kansas City, Missouri, when founder J.C. Hall started selling picture postcards from a couple of shoeboxes he held under his arm. He was 18 years old.

His brother, Rollie, joined him in the business. They named it Hall Brothers. In 1915, a fire destroyed their office and inventory, leaving them with nothing but their safe and \$17,000 in debt. But the fire ended up being a blessing. It inspired the Halls to buy printing presses and produce their own greeting cards later that year.

Today, the Hallmark brand includes the Hallmark Channel and Hallmark Movies & Mysteries cable television networks that reach millions of households with familyoriented programming. The company's Crayola subsidiary inspires creativity in children with its markers and crayons, art tools, crafting activities and toys. Hallmark also offers various lines of greeting cards and gift products.

The go-to for gifting McKenzie's Hallmark Shoppe in Paintsville sells cards,

gifts, jewelry, collectibles, seasonal items and more. The store offers many upscale brands in addition to Hallmark, including Willow Tree, Jim Shore, Stonewall Kitchen, Candleberry candles and Pandora jewelry. Visit the store at 317 N. Mayo Trail to find the perfect token for any occasion. To find out more, visit the McKenzie's Hallmark Shoppe Facebook page or call 606-789-7745.

Locator apps

Connected for safety and security

ith the help of a locator app on a mobile phone, parents can be aware of just about anywhere their family members roam — assuming families have reviewed and accepted the app's policies.

While some might find this concept intrusive, these apps can be helpful for busy schedules or a comfort during troubling times, late nights or long trips. Here are a few of the top locator apps on the market and what they can do.

>> Life360

The premium version of Life360 can tell you where your family members' phones are at any given moment. Notifications about events like a child arriving at school are easy to receive.

>>> Glympse

The free Glympse app lets friends and loved ones know your travel status, so you never have to worry if you're running late. They'll know. Users can send a Glympse alert to anyone with a web-enabled device.

>> iSharing

Know where your friend or family member is at any moment. The iSharing app provides real-time alerts when someone leaves home, work or school. In-app messaging is just one of the features, some of which are only available in the premium version.





Money wise Financial education with digital tools

ewer than half of U.S. states require students to complete personal finance education, although there have been recent efforts in many states to focus on this form of education.

There is, however, a wealth of online resources and apps to help parents teach children to safely navigate the financial seas. Here are a few of the sites and apps available to parents looking to teach their kids real-world money lessons:

CONSUMER FINANCIAL PROTECTION BUREAU

The role of the CFPB, which Congress established in 2010, is to hold financial institutions accountable for following federal financial laws and to protect and educate consumers.

The bureau's website, consumerfinance.gov, has a section dedicated to youth financial literacy and offers more than 200 educational activities designed for kids of all ages. The list of topics is extensive and includes entrepreneurship, budgeting, managing credit and preventing fraud and identity theft.

FAMZOO

FamZoo is a comprehensive finance app for families. It creates a virtual family bank with parents in the banker's seat. Through the app, parents can pay their children's allowances, track their spending and savings and even encourage charitable giving.

FamZoo isn't free — the cost ranges between \$2.50 and \$5.99 a month depending on which option you choose. One- and twomonth free trials are available at famzoo.com.

GOHENRY

GoHenry, aimed at kids as young as 6 years old, provides parents with a prepaid debit card for their children and an app the whole family can use to keep track of spending, savings and progress toward financial goals.

GoHenry offers a one-month free trial, after which, the service charges a monthly fee of \$3.99 per child. For more information, visit gohenry.com.

Which MUSIC STREAMING SERVICE is right for you?

t's never been easier to discover a new favorite band or find that hidden gem of a song you can't stop playing on repeat. A wealth of music streaming apps boast exhaustive libraries, classic hits and new buried treasures all at your fingertips. Whether you're looking for crystal clear audio, curated playlists or a soundtrack to keep up with your runs, there's something for everyone if you know where to look.

SPOTIFY

Spotify is synonymous with music streaming for a reason. Its interface is easy to navigate and always has new recommendations based on what you're already listening to. If you have friends on the service, you can share your listening activity and see what others are playing from Spotify's library of 70 million tracks. Audio quality, on the other hand, varies based on your account. Free users can stream at decent qualities if they're listening on standard headphones or a Bluetooth speaker. Premium users can stream at higher quality for \$10 a month, and Spotify has announced plans to roll out a hi-fi tier with lossless audio quality in the future.

APPLE MUSIC

Apple Music's social options are similar to what you'll find on Spotify, even if there are fewer curated options for discovering new favorites. But the real selling point is audio quality. Audiophiles can enjoy lossless tracks at the base tier of \$10 a month with about 20 million tracks currently available at the highest quality. Apple says the rest of its 70 million-plus track library will be available in that format by the end of the year.

TIDAL

TIDAL used to have the crown when it came to lossless audio, but at \$20 a month it's now a tough sell against other more affordable options. If you can't wait for Apple Music to update its library, TIDAL's catalog is already fully available in lossless format, with a few even streaming at "Master" quality up to 9,216 Kbps. And while TIDAL may have made its name with major hip-hop artists, the genres available now are about as diverse as other top streaming apps.

AMAZON MUSIC

The biggest benefit of Amazon's music service is that it's already available to anyone with a Prime subscription. But that may not get you as much as you think. Despite having access to more than 75 million tracks, ad-free tier users may notice certain albums and artists are off-limits without a paid subscription. At least that buys you access to lossless audio, but if you're looking for easy access and discoverability, there are probably better options.

WHAT IS LOSSLESS AUDIO?

Most music streaming services compress audio files to save space. That means some data has to be discarded, and audio quality suffers. Lossless audio still compresses these files but retains all the details of the original audio recording. You can hear the difference most often in frequencies like those from the crash of a cymbal in a rock song or the bass of a hip-hop track.

Higher-quality audio tracks are also much larger than lossy audio formats. So make sure you have the necessary data coverage if you're streaming on the go and adequate bandwidth if you're listening over the internet at home. Tropical Isle Tanning Salon locations glow with good vibes

Story by JEN CALHOUN

ori Hall first dreamed of becoming a business owner back in the '70s after watching her parents run a little country grocery store up in the hills. To this day, Lori can't remember the name or many of the specifics of the shop, but it always stuck in her mind as the true American dream.

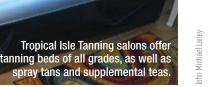
Her own American dream came true in 2016 when her favorite tanning and spray tan location, Tropical Isle Tanning Salon in Prestonsburg, went up for sale. "I didn't know much about the business, but I had always been a tanner," Lori says. "I had started getting spray tans, and I knew it filled a need."

SALYERSVILLE SHOP

After Lori bought the Prestonsburg salon, a thought kept nagging at her. Her hometown of Salyersville needed a tanning and spray tan salon, too. She already knew the business would be a hit, based on the number of people leaving town to visit tanning beds and get spray tans. "I would tell people, 'I'd really love to open a sister salon in Salyersville,'" she says. "It was my dream, because this is where I'm from."

So, on Feb. 1, 2019, Lori opened her second location of Tropical Isle Tanning Salon in Salyersville. The Prestonsburg shop offers five regular tanning beds, two super beds, one stand-up booth and a spray tan booth. The Salyersville shop, which is a smaller space, holds four regular tanning beds, one super bed, a stand-up booth and a spray tan booth.

Both stores started selling popular teas from Herbalife in 2021. Customers can add various flavors and supplements to the teas, including protein and collagen. The beverages are similar to fruit drinks. Lori says the decision to sell the drinks came not long after trying them at another store. Within a few weeks, she was driving 30 miles to pick them up. "I loved them so much," she says. "I knew they'd be a big seller."





While others doubted her, Lori kept pushing. Once again, her natural business instincts proved right. When she first started selling the tea drinks, she sold about 70 a day. Sales dipped with the cooler weather, but she expects them to rise again in the spring and summer when people are looking for refresh-

ing and healthy drinks.

INTERNET-POWERED BUSINESS

Lori uses Foothills Communications' high-speed fiber broadband to make sure her Salyersville shop is always up and running. The tanning beds work off a salon program that keeps track of each client's tanning sessions, packages and products purchased in the salon. "It's a computer program that requires our internet service to work," she says. "If I don't have internet, I can't put them in the bed. I couldn't even have this business without good, dependable internet service."

In addition, she relies on her store's Facebook pages to get the word out about the latest in services and packages, as well as to promote the flavored teas. Sometimes Lori holds online giveaways or virtual voting contests for various prizes. "I like to do things every so often to get people talking about us," she says.

Using the tagline "Tan lines and tea time," Lori says she's had fun with the marketing side of running her salons. But she mostly loves building the business, nurturing it and helping her customers enjoy their experience at the shops. "I really do love connecting with people, both those I already know and then meeting and getting to know new people," she says. "That's so much fun for me. But I also love working for myself."



TAN LINES AND TEA TIME

Tropical Isle Tanning offers two locations, in Salyersville at 1048 E. Mountain Parkway and in Prestonsburg at 212 Collins Circle. Both salons offer regular beds, super beds, standup tanning booths and spray tanning booths. They also sell the popular Herbalife teas and shakes, which customers can infuse with protein, collagen and other items. To find out more, or to check for the latest giveaways and contests, visit the Tropical Isle Tanning Salon Prestonsburg and Tropical Isle Tanning Salon Salyersville Facebook pages. You can also call them at 606-886-7999 in Prestonsburg and 606-349-7999 in Salyersville. The tea shop in Salyersville has its own Facebook page, Tropical Breeze Nutrition.



hn Michael Lane

ROUX the day

t's a given that pretty much everything is improved by the addition of a sauce. That's why we put mustard on hot dogs and ketchup on fries. Good sauces cling to food, which means they need body.

There are many ways to achieve this, including making a roux, the foundation for wonderful sauces for meats, fish, poultry and vegetables. But it's also the beginning of many pots of gumbo, and roux is the underpinning for unbelievably creamy Creole dishes.

Roux is nothing more than equal parts of butter or oil and flour. The addition of warm liquid, whether water, stock or milk, works to swell the small granules of flour, which trap the liquid to thicken the roux. Careful though — one of the most important things to remember when making a roux is to avoid adding the flour to a hot liquid. The result is something every cook dreads: a lumpy sauce.

In French cuisine, roux is cooked to one of three stages: white, blond or brown. In New Orleans, where roux is the beginning of so many dishes, roux becomes a chameleon. It can change from brown to red and to black. The longer the roux cooks, the darker and more intensely flavored it gets.

Cooking the roux has two main benefits. First, it gets rid of the raw, starchy flavor of the flour. Second — and this is with darker roux — it adds color to a dish. White and blond roux are used for light-colored sauces, such as cheese sauce and bechamel. Brown roux is used for darker sauces, such as stews and gravies.

Here is a recipe for basic roux. Add milk and shredded cheese for a lovely cheese sauce for vegetables. Or, use roux as the foundation for gumbo or mac and cheese. It's a versatile concoction that's an important step in making so many good foods.



FOOD EDITOR ANNE P. BRALY IS A NATIVE OF CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE

BASIC ROUX

- 1 stick (8 tablespoons) unsalted butter or 1/2 cup peanut oil
- 1/2 cup flour

In a large pot or skillet, warm the butter or peanut oil to medium heat and then stir in the flour. Cook for 10 minutes, constantly stirring, to make a lightly browned roux, or continue stirring and cooking for up to 30 minutes for a dark roux. The roux will darken as you stir, from very light brown to copper or peanut butter brown, then to light chocolate brown, then dark chocolate brown and then very, very dark brown.



SEAFOOD GUMBO

1 recipe basic roux (dark brown) Vegetables:

- 1 tablespoon butter
- 1 cup chopped celery
- 1 cup chopped green onions
- 1 green bell pepper, chopped

Tomato sauce:

- 6 cups water
- 1 (8-ounce) can tomato sauce
- 2 tablespoons Worcestershire sauce
- 2 cloves garlic, minced
- 2 teaspoons salt, or to taste
- 1 teaspoon hot pepper sauce, or to taste
- 1/2 teaspoon dried thyme

Seafood and okra:

- 1 pound fresh or frozen chopped okra
- 1 pound white fish such as catfish, cut into 2-inch pieces
- 11/2 pounds peeled and deveined shrimp

Final seasonings:

- 1 tablespoon gumbo file powder, or to taste
- 1/2 teaspoon salt, or to taste

In a large pot, make a basic roux, allowing it to cook to a dark brown stage.

In a separate skillet, melt the tablespoon of butter over medium heat. Add and stir the celery, green onions and bell pepper, cooking until tender, about 10 minutes. Add the cooked vegetables to the pot with the roux.

Stir the water, tomato sauce, Worcestershire sauce, garlic, salt, hot pepper sauce and thyme into the vegetable mixture. Bring the mixture to a gentle boil, reduce heat to medium low and simmer for 1 hour.

Stir okra into the vegetable mixture and cook it until tender, about 15 minutes. Add the fish, stir gently, and cook it until the flesh is easily flaked with a fork, about 5 minutes. Gently stir shrimp into the mixture and cook until the shrimp are bright pink, about 3 minutes. Season with the file powder and more salt; stir. Makes about 8 servings.



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THREE-CHEESE MAC AND CHEESE With Bechamel Sauce

- 1/3 cup butter
- 1 shallot, finely chopped
- 3 cloves garlic minced
- 1/4 cup all-purpose flour
- 11/2 tablespoon cornstarch
 - 2+ cups whole milk
 - 1 cup heavy whipping cream
- 1/4 teaspoon white pepper
- 1/4 teaspoon cayenne pepper
- 1/8 teaspoon dry mustard, preferably Colman's
 - 8 ounces Gruyere cheese, shredded
 - 6 ounces sharp white cheddar cheese, shredded
 - 2 ounces Monterey Jack cheese, shredded
- 1/2 tablespoon salt
 - 2 pounds macaroni, cooked

Melt the butter and saute the shallot, then whisk in the flour and cornstarch to a thick paste. This is your roux. Cook the roux on medium-low heat until it is light brown. Add the milk and cream and cook it, stirring, until the sauce comes to a simmer. Remove from heat and keep stirring about 4 minutes. The sauce will thicken as it cools. This is your bechamel sauce.

To the sauce, add and stir in the white pepper, cayenne pepper and dry mustard. Test the temperature with your finger. If it's too hot to touch, let it cool longer. If it's just uncomfortably warm, it's the perfect time to add the cheeses in stages, stirring constantly. Add extra milk if it's too thick. Taste the sauce, and add salt if it's needed. Pour the sauce over the cooked and drained pasta and stir. Serve immediately. Makes 12-14 servings.



P.O. Box 240 1621 Kentucky Route 40 West Staffordsville, KY 41256



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